

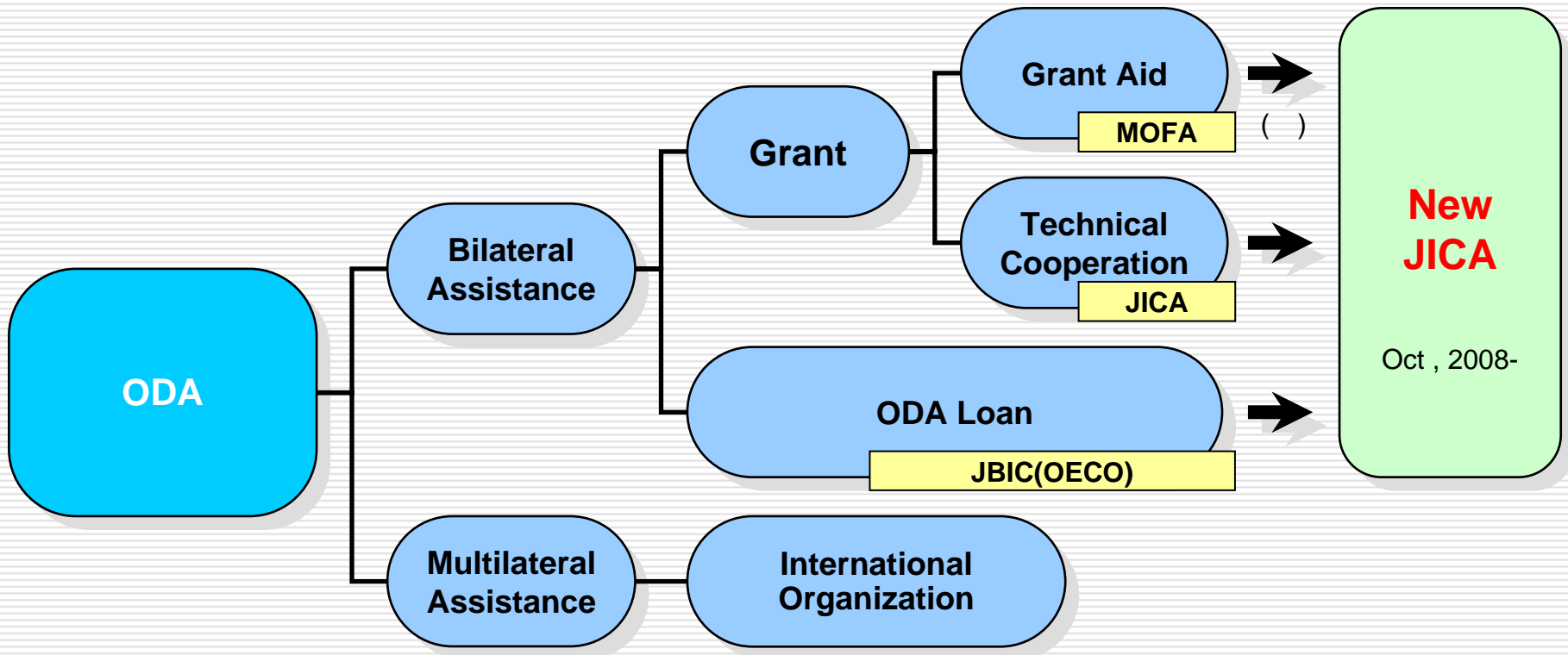
# SD-PAMs and LCS: Co-benefit Approach and ODA

---

Masato Kawanishi  
Senior Advisor, JICA  
13 February 2008



# Japanese ODA



( ) Ministry of Foreign Affairs will execute parts of grant aid, while the rest will be transferred to New JICA.

# Japan's ODA Policies and Initiatives for Climate Change

---

2003 ODA Charter (revised)



2005 Medium-Term Policy on ODA



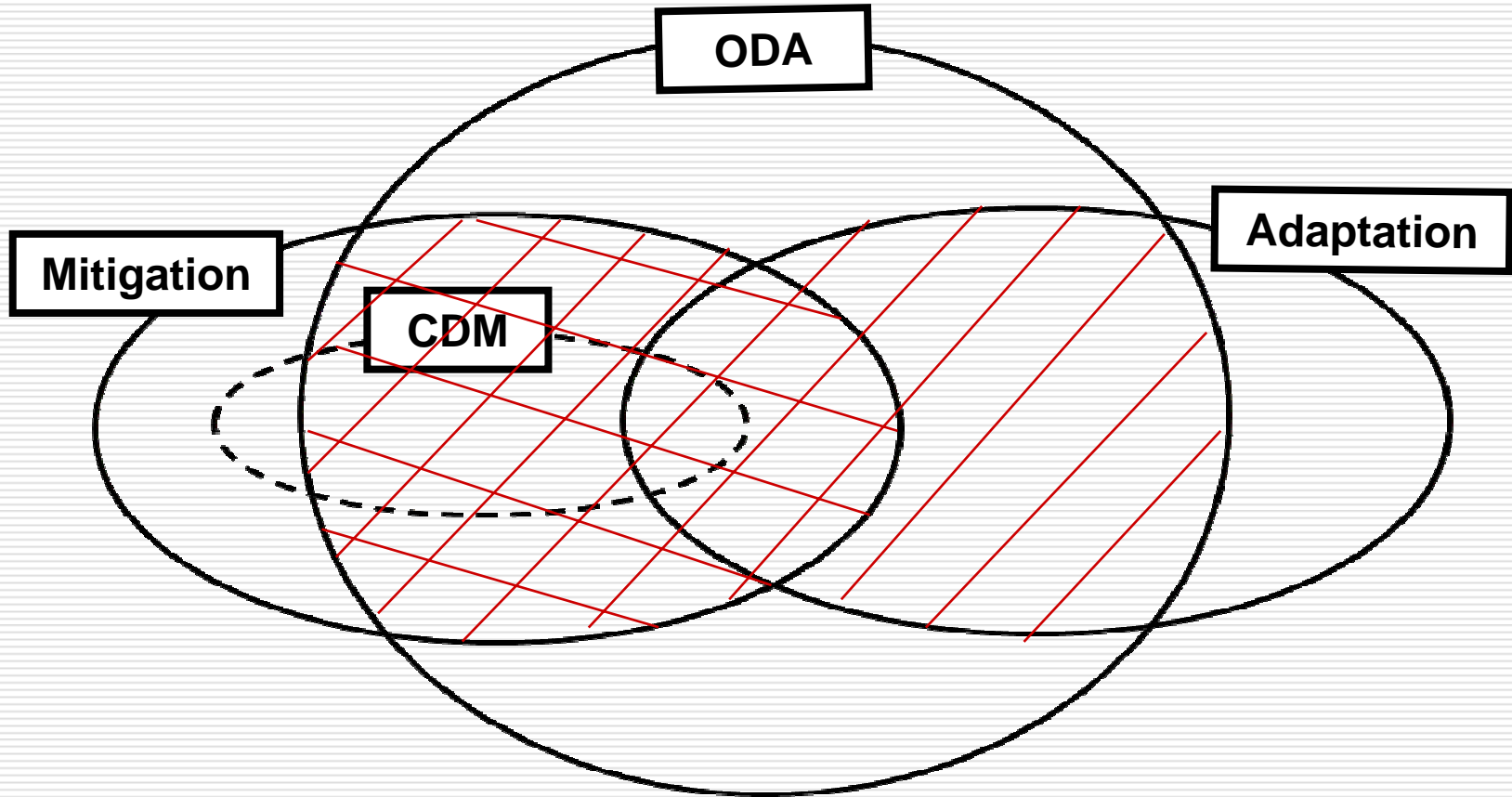
2007 Invitation to Cool Earth 50



2008 Cool Earth Partnership

# Co-benefits of ODA

---



# SD-PAMs

---

## □ Co-benefits

- Climate benefits of sustainable development
- “A more sustainable development path has lower emissions, *even without* any explicit climate policy.”

(South Africa, 2007)

# SD-PAMs: Issues to be defined

---

- ❑ Which countries?
- ❑ What types of policies and measures?
- ❑ Monitoring of SD-PAMs?

“Mitigation actions by developing countries in the context of sustainable development ... in a measurable, reportable and verifiable manner”

(Bali Action Plan)

- ❑ Credits from SD-PAMs? etc

# SD-PAMs: Limitation

---

- Good for engaging developing countries into mitigation action
- But not be enough to achieve the objective of the Convention
  
- Need to be implemented with other strategic approach
  - LCS?
  - New paradigm of development?